XXXVII

[redacted]

VWG001
140400Z
M 6595 AEROSPACE TEST WG VANDENBERG AFB CAL
O SSD LOSA CALIF
594 AEROSPACE TEST WG SUNNYVALE CALIF
MSC SUNNYVALE CALIF
EN/LMSC VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
EN/DOUGLAS ACFT CO VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
NFO ZEN/1STRATAD VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
595 AEROSPACE TEST WING PATRICK AFB FLA
FLC WRIGHT PATTERSON AFB OHIO
AMA NORTON AFB CALIF
DET 1 AFLC VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
CSD 1 WCMR VANDENBERG AFB CALIF

CLASSIFICATION CHANGED TO [redacted]
By authority of JFR 205-2
Maynard M. Gutzwiller 8 APR 1966

E C R E T/FROM VWZD-13-1-2-S. SECTION I OF II.
EGTO FLAS. SSD FOR SSZD SEMCLN 6594TW
R COL MOORE SEMCLN LMSC/SUNNYVALE FOR TWRCA-3 /H.J. DREIFUSS/
MCLN LMSC/VAFB FOR DEP 65-44 SEMCLN DAC/VAFB FOR MR HECKMAN. INFO
LN 1STRATAEROSPACEDIV FOR COMMAND POST AND WDOPO SEMCLN AFLCSG/VAFB
OR MR YOUNG SEMCLN 6595TW FOR COL WIGNALL SEMCLN SBAMA/NORTON AFB
OR SBVP SEMCLN AFLC/WRIGHT PATTERSON AFB FOR MCGO. SUBJECT CLN
LASH REPORT ON THE LAUNCHING OF DISCOVERER 37.
1. DISCOVERER 37 CONSISTING OF THOR BOOSTER NO. 327 AND AGENA B ORBITAL
TAGE NO. 1120 WAS LAUNCHED FROM VAFB COMPLEX 75-3 PAD 4 AT 1341:02.5
ST ON 13 JANUARY 1962. THE PRIMARY LAUNCH OBJECTIVE, TO PLACE THE

GE TWO VAFB
SCOVERER SATELLITE WITH PAYLOAD IN A NEAR POLAR ORBIT, WAS NOT
COMPLISHED. FAILURE TO ATTAIN ORBIT RESULTED FROM AN INTERRUPTION
POWER TO THE IRP GYRO WHEELS AT THE TIME OF SEPARATION. THIS LOSS
GYRO WHEEL EXCITATION DID NOT PERMIT NORMAL ATTITUDE CONTROL TO
EXERCISED FOLLOWING AGENA IGNITION. AFTER IGNITION VIOLENT TUMBLING
CURRED AND RESULTED IN A PREMATURE SHUTDOWN AFTER ONLY APPROXIMATELY
SEC OF THRUST. THE OCCURRENCE OF AN ELECTRICAL SHORT DURING
PARATION IS STRONGLY INDICATED BY A COMPLETE LOSS OF LINK 2 TELEMETRY
NAL, A 0.1 SEC DROUPOUT IN LINK 1 TELEMETRY, THE BEHAVIOR OF THE
NTINUOUS MEASUREMENTS, AND THE AUXILIARY POWER SYSTEM VOLTAGE TRAN-
ENTS. 2. PRELIMINARY EVALUATION INDICATES THAT LAUNCH TEST OBJECTIVES
RE ACHIEVED AS FOLLOWS.. /REF. DETAILED TEST OBJECTIVES, LMSD 446404,
CTION 2/.
DISCOVERER BOOSTER - OBJECTIVE ACHIEVED
BOOSTER CUTOFF VEHICLE POSITION WAS WITHIN A SPHERE OF 5 NM RADIUS,
IGHT PATH ANGLE WAS WITH PLUS OR MINUS 4 DEG, AND VELOCITY WAS WITHIN
FPS OF THE NOMINAL VALUE. BOOSTER STEERING AND EVENT COMMANDS WERE
ERATED AND TRANSMITTED SATISFACTORILY BY THE GROUND GUIDANCE SYSTEM
VEHICLE RESPONSE TO THE COMMANDS APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN PROPER.
O OCCURRED AT T PLUS 144.2 SEC AS A RESULT OF COMMAND FROM GROUND
DANCE SYSTEM. VERNIER ENGINE SOLO OPERATION LASTED 8.9 SEC WITH
O OCCURRING AT T PLUS 153.1 SEC. SEPARATION WAS INITIATED BY A
UND GUIDANCE COMMAND AT T PLUS 158.8SEC. GROUND GUIDANCE SYSTEM DATA

PAGE THREE VAFB
INDICATE THE BOOSTER COAST APOGEE ALTITUDE WAS 108.2 NM /NOMINAL:108.3NM/
AND THE BOOSTER COAST APOGEE VELOCITY WAS 9750 FPS /NOMINAS: >,7:6
FPS/.
B. AGENA AIRFRAME AND ADAPTER - OBJECTIVE ACHIEVED
NO EVIDENCE OF STRUCTURAL PROBLEMS IN AGENA AIRFRAME OR ADAPTER HAS
BEEN NOTED, ALTHOUGH ABNORMAL LOADS WERE APPLIED DUE TO TUMBLING
OF THE VEHICLE AFTER AGENA IGNITION. THE RETRO-ROCKET SATISFACTORILY
PROVIDED THE THRUST NECESSARY FOR SEPARATION BY T PLUS 161.15 SEC.
DURATION OF THE SPEARATION PROCESS WAS NORMAL.
C. AGENA PROPULSION SYSTEM - OBJECTIVE NOT ACHIEVED
AGENA ENGINE IGNITION OCCURRED IN A NORMAL MANNER AT T PLUS 193.32
SEC AND THE ENGINE OPERATED SATISFACTORILY FOR 10.58 SEC. PREMATURE
ENGINE SHUTDOWN OCCURRED AT T PLUS 203.90 SEC AND RESULTED FROM VEHICLE
TUMBLING. THE ENGINE OPERATED WITHOUT THRUST VECTOR CONTROL AND BEGAN
TO ROTATE ABOUT THE PITCH AND YAW AXES AS SOON AS THRUST ATTAINMENT
WAS REACHED.
D. AGENA ELECTRICAL POWER SYSTEM - OBJECTIVE PARTIALLY ACHIEVED
THE AGENA ELECTRICAL POWER SUPPLY SUBSYSTEM PERFORMANCE WAS NORMAL
UP TO THE START OF SPEARATION. AT THIS TIME THERE WAS A 0,1 SEC
~~TELEMETRY DROUPOUT ON ALL CHANNELS.~~ RECOLG
SET ME 02 IMI 02K

DE NAFB GA
DE SSB KC

TELEMETRY DROUPOUT ON ALL CHANNELS. RECOVERY FROM THE DROUPOUT OCCURRED
AT T PLUS 158.98 SEC, AT WHICH TIME THE IRP P ASE-AB VOL AGE FUSE

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MONITOR RECORDED A DROUP IN LEVEL. IT THEREAFTER REMAINED AT
APPROXIMATELY HALF ITS NORMAL VALUE AND IS BELIEVED TO BE INDICATIVE
OF A BLOWN FUSE. BETWEEN 159.0 SEC AND 159.1 SEC THE 400 CYCLE 1 PHASE
VOLTAGE, AND THE 2000 CYCLE 1 PHASE VOLTAGE ALL SHOWED DROPS OF FROM
10 TO 15 VOLTS, HOWEVER COMPLETE RECOVERY OCCURRED WITHIN 0.1 SEC
BY THE TIME OF THE NEXT COMMUNICATION CYCLE.
E. AGENA GUIDANCE AND FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEM - OBJECTIVE NOT ACHIEVED
THE AGENA GUIDANCE SYSTEM RESPONDED PROPERLY TO A 5.45 SEC TIME-TO-
FIRE CORRECTION AND A 2.97 SEC VELOCITY-TO-BE-GAINED CORRECTION COMMANDED
BY THE GROUND GUIDANCE SYSTEM. VEHICLE ATTITUDE APPEARS TO HAVE BEEN
CONTROLLED SATISFACTORIILY DURING THE INITIAL PART OF THE COAST PHASE.
HOWEVER, DURING THE ULLAGE INTERVAL AND AT IGNITION THE TELEMETERED
GYRO OUTPUTS INDICATED THAT THE GYROS WERE NOT RESPONDING TO THE
NORMALLY EXPECTED VEHICLE ATTITUDE TRANSIENTS. SUBSEQUENT TO IGNITION
THE ATTITUDE GYROS OUTPUTS SLOWLY DRIFTED OUT OF BAND WHILE LONG-
ITUDIAL ACCELEROMETER DATA INDICATED THAT THE VEHICLE STARTED TUMBLING
AT A HIGH RATE SHORTLY AFTER IGNITION. HYDRAULIC PRESSURE APPEARED
TO BE NORMAL DURING THE THRUST INTERVAL. CONTROL GAS CONSUMPTION
APPEARED NORMINAL UNTIL APPROXIMATELY 202 SEC WHEN THE SUPPLY PRESSURE

BEGAN TO DECAY RAPIDLY. THIS RAPID DECAY RESULTED FROM THE GAS JETS RESPONDING TO LARGE SIGNALS FROM THE IN-OPERATIVE GYROS.
EXAMINATION OF POWER MONITOR DATA INDICATED THAT THE AB PHASE EXCITATION TO THE GYRO WHEELS WAS LOST AT SEPARATION - APPARENTLY DUE TO A BLOWN FUSE. THIS LOSS OF EXCITATION TO THE GYRO WHEELS RESULTED IN THE DECAY OF WHEEL SPEED OVER THE SUBSEQUENT 30 SEC AFTER WHICH THE GYROS COULD NOT RESPOND PROPERLY TO VEHICLE ATTITUDE TRANSIENTS. THE LOSS OF CONTROL WAS COMPLETE AT ENGINE IGNITION AFTER WHICH THE VEHICLE BEGAN TO TUMBLE VIOLENTLY WHEN THE HYDRAULIC SERVOS RESPONDED TO THE OUTPUTS ASSUMED BY THE INOPERATIVE GYROS.
F. AGENA SPACE COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM-OBJECTIVE APRTIALLY ACHIEVED
OPERATION OF THE ACQUISITION BEACON AND THE RADAR BEACON WAS SATISFACTORY VTS TRACKED THE ACQUISITION BEACON FROM LIFTOFF TO T PLUS 502 SEC AND THE RADAR BEACON FROM LIFTOFF TO T PLUS 480 SEC. AT T PLUS 502 SEC, THE TIME OF LINK 1 TELEMETRY FADE FOR VTS, ALL TELEMETRY CHANNELS WERE OPERATING, HOWEVER A SHARP 1 CPS CYCLE RATE BEGAN AT T PLUS 496 SEC AND LASTED TILL SIGNAL FADE. AGENA LINK 2 TELEMETRY SIGNAL WAS RECEIVED FROM LIFTOFF UNTIL PREMATURE LOSS AT SEPARATION. AT THIS TIME THE ORBITAL TIMER WAS SET AT STEP 22, IN THE RESET-ON POSITION, IN THE INCREASE MODE, AND ALTERNATE RE-ENTRY DISARM STATE. NO GROUNDS COMMANDS WERE SENT DURING THE ASCENT PHASE. SCP-4.
BT

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TWG002
O 140400Z *
FM 6595 AEROSPACE TEST WG VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
TO SSD LOSA CALIF
6594 AEROSPACE TEST WG SUNNYVALE CALIF
LMSC SUNNYVALE CALIF
ZEN/LMSC VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
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AFLC WRIGHT PATTERSON AFB OHIO
SBAMA NORTON AFB CALIF
ZEN/DET 1 AFLC VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
ZEN/CSD 1 WCMR VANDENBERG AFB CALIF
BT
~~S E C R E T~~ FROM VWZD-13-1-65. SECTION II OF II.
4. AEROSPACE GROUND EQUIPMENT - OBJECTIVE ACHIEVED
BOOSTER AND ORBITAL STAGE CHECKOUT WAS SATISFACTORILY ACCOMPLISHED
DURING THE PRE-LAUNCH COUNTDOWN BY THE AEROSPACE GROUND EQUIPMENT,
HOWEVER THE FOLLOWING
PROBLEMS WERE ENCOUNTERED:
/1/ THE AGENA AGE FUEL CHILLER VALVE FAILED TO OPEN ON COMMAND.
EVALUATION INDICATED AN ELECTRICAL PLUG IN THE LINE WHICH SUPPLIES
POWER TO THE VALVE HAD BECOME DISENGAGED.
/2/ WORK ON THE AGENA TANKING OPERATION WAS DELAYED FOR 25 MIN DUE
TO RESOLUTION OF A MISSILE FLIGHT SAFETY PROBLEM.

/3/ A PIN SECURING A GEAR ON THE SHAFT OF THE THOR AGE FUEL FLOW METER FAILED DURING THE THOR FUEL LOADING, IT WAS REPLACED WITH A SUBSTITUTE PIN.

4. DISCOVERER SYSTEM FACILITIES - OBJECTIVE ACHIEVED

THE AGENA LINK 1 TELEMETRY SIGNAL WAS RECEIVED AND RECORDED BY VTS FROM LIFTOFF TO T PLUS 502 SEC AND GOOD FLIGHT DATA WERE DERIVED FROM THE PERIOD FROM LIFTOFF TO T PLUS 490SEC. LINK 2 WAS PREMATURELY LOST AT T PLUS 159 SEC. THE VTS VERLORT RADAR PRODUCED GOOD ANALOG AND DIGITAL DATA RECORDS FOR THE PERIOD FROM LIFTOFF TO LOSS OF TRACK AT T PLUS 480 SEC. STATION COMMUNICATIONS DURING THE LAUNCH OPERATION WERE ADEQUATE.

5. PRE-LAUNCH COUNTDOWN

THE COUNTDOWN STARTED AT 0330 PST ON 13 JANUARY 1962 AND PROGRESSED TO LIFTOFF WITH THREE HOLDS TOTALING 2 HOURS 11 MINUTES.

/1/ HOLD NO. 1 WAS IMPOSED FROM 1030 /T-60MIN/ TO 1120 FOR RANGE CLEARANCE DUE TO TRAIN SCHEDULES.

/2/ HOLD NO. 2 WAS IMPOSED FROM 1215 /T-6 MIN 59 SEC/ TO 1332 DUE TO A MALFUNCTION IN THE THOR AGE FUEL FLOW METER. FLOW METER WAS REPAIRED, THE THOR DEFUELED, THE COUNTDOWN CLOCK RECYCLED TO T-15 MIN AND THE ENTIRE TERMINAL COUNTDOWN WAS REPEATED.

/3/ HOLD NO. 3 WAS IMPOSED AT T -1 MIN 37 SEC WHEN THE THOR TANK PRESSURE FAILED TO DECAY TO 5 PSIG DUE TO A CHILLDOWN OF THE VEHICLE

[redacted]

FROM THE PREVIOUS LOX LOADING. WHEN THE PRESSURE DROPPED BELOW 5 PSIG, THE COUNTDOWN WAS RECYCLED AND PHASE V WAS REPEATED. THIS WAS A MOMENTARY HOLD.

6. PAD DAMAGE.

DAMAGE TO THE PAD EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES WAS LESS THAN NORMAL FOR SCP-4.

ST

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